

# Nebraska Good Water News



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"Keeping Our Water Safe"	
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"Nebraska Good Water News" is a quarterly publication of the NEBRASKA RURAL WATER ASSOCIATION, 3390 Ponderosa, Wahoo, Nebraska 68066. Phone 1-800-842-8039 or (402) 443-5216 or FAX (402) 443-5274. Copies are mailed to all member rural and municipal water operators, mayors, Federal and State Legislators, associates and individual members. Individual memberships are available at \$25.00/year.

The NEBRASKA RURAL WATER ASSOCIATION is dedicated to the improvement and assistance of all public water systems in the State of Nebraska.

NOTICE: Nebraska Rural Water Association does not endorse any particular product or company in this publication. Membership and advertising should not be taken as an endorsement. Issue 1/2008

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On the cover: The water tower at Dunbar, Nebraska.

# How'd We Do and Letters From...

## CITY of MADISON

P.O. Box 527 - 211 S. Lincoln St. Madison, NE 68748 – Ph. 402-454-3412

December 11, 2007

Nebraska Rural Water Assn 2290 Ponderosa Wahoo, NE 68066

Dear Rural Water Employees,

I would like to take this opportunity to thank you for the excellent assistance you provide, such as training for our employees, consultations and troubleshooting water and sewer problems. The City of Madison has benefited tremendously from your knowledge and skill.

Sincerely; Marie Darrel Lyon,

Mayor

VILLAGE OF PRAGUE 401 W. Center Ave. P.O. Box 207 Prague, NE 68050

> Office of Village Clerk Phone: 402-663-5235 Fax: 402-663-5156

November 27, 2007

Nebraska Rural Water Association 3390 Ponderosa Wahoo, NE 68066

Nebraska Rural Water Association:

Enclosed is a donation as a "Thank You" to the Nebraska Rural Water Association crew for all the assistance you have given the Village of Prague throughout the year.

Thanks again.

Sincerely,

Janice Vanet Janice Vanek Village Clerk

VILLAGE OF SHELBY

Donation to Equipment Fund -

I apologize for not including a more formal note

Thank you to NERWA for their invaluable assistance! you always seem to be just a phone call away. This is only a fraction of what your assistance mans to us. Thank you!!!

# Village of Leigh

P.O. Box 277 Leigh, Nebraska 68643 Phone (402) 487-3303 Fax (402) 487-3303

October 11, 2007

Nebraska Rural Water Assn. 3390 Ponderosa Wahoo, NE 68066

Dear NeRWA,

The Village of Leigh would like to thank you for your past assistance that you have provided for us. Your prompt and courteous service is sincerely appreciated. We have enclosed a donation to your water/wastewater equipment fund. Thanks again for everything and keep up the great work.

Sincerely,

Village of Leigh Board of Trustees and Staff

City of Elgin

P. O. Box 240 Elgin, Nebraska 68636 Telephone: 402-843-5822

November 7, 2007

Nebraska Rural Water Association 3390 Ponderosa Drive Wahoo, NE 68066

RE: Equipment fund donation

The City of Elgin would like to thank Randy for coming out and doing a water and sewer rate study for us. We certainly appreciate all the help we receive from the Please use the enclosed check for your equipment fund or other needs you may have. Once again thank you.

Sincerely, Non Poulan

Don Poulsen Utilities Superintendent

11-9-07 Russ -The City of Pawsee City thanks you again for helping us out with our water problems! What a great resource you are to all of us smaller municipalities! With our appreciation for a fob well done CITY OF PAWNEE CITY

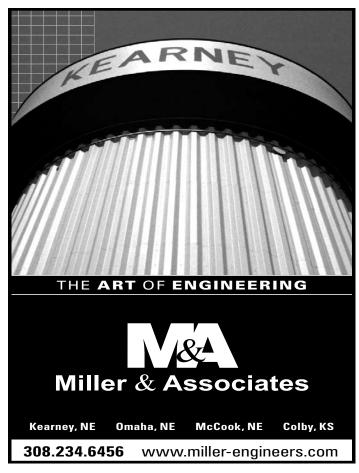
### LOWER ELKHORN NATURAL RESOURCES DISTRICT LOGAN EAST RURAL WATER SYSTEM

The Lower Elkhorn NRD is accepting applications for the position of the Manager of the Logan East RWS. The Logan East RWS office is located in Oakland, Nebraska, and serves more than 4,000 customers in Burt, Washington, and Dodge counties.

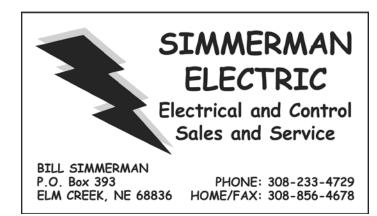
Requirements include, but not limited to: Grade 3 or higher licensed water operator and Grade 6 backflow license; the ability to work with public, federal and state agencies; management skills and supervision of RWS staff. The Manager is required to live in Oakland or in the immediate area.

To request a packet of information or questions may be directed to Bob Lundeen, RWS Manager at Logan East RWS at 402.685.5220 or Stan Staab, General Manager at Lower Elkhorn NRD at 402.371.7313.

Applications will be accepted until Friday, February 15, 2008, at the Lower Elkhorn NRD, PO Box 1204, Norfolk NE 68702-1204.



As of December 31, 2007, we have received donations to our equipment fund from the following. **Donations range anywhere from \$50** to \$1,000. Thanks. Adams Madison-2 Ainsworth Madrid Allen Malcolm Alvo **McCool** Junction Arcadia-2 Milligan Arlington Neligh Atkinson Nelson Ανος Nemaha County RWD2 Belgrade-2 North Loup Bladen Oakdale Blue Hill-2 Orleans Blue Springs Page Bradshaw Palmer Broadwater Panama-2 Brock Pawnee City-3 Burwell Pawnee County RWD1 Cedar Rapids Pleasanton Chester Plymouth Denton Prague-2 **Dobson Brothers** Primrose Douglas **Republican City** Dunbar Shelby Elgin Shickley Emerson Springfield Ewing Stromsburg Fairmont Talmage Gilead Trumbull Guide Rock Ulysses Howells Valparaiso Indianola Verdigre Johnson Waco Johnson County RWD1 Waterbury Leigh Wayne LOUP City Winside



Water O	<b>perator Training</b>
January 15	Clarkson
January 17	Valley ( <b>NIMS</b> )
January 24	Lynch
February 12	Giltner
February 20	Falls City ( <b>NIMS</b> )
April 15	Ainsworth ( <b>NIMS</b> )
April 16	Cairo
April 17	Franklin ( <b>NIMS)</b>
May 13	Elwood
May 15	Gordon ( <b>NIMS</b> )
June 6	Sutton
June 10	Oakland
June 12	Chambers
July 8	Crawford
July 9	Sutherland ( <b>NIMS)</b>
July 10	Trenton <b>(NIMS</b> )
August 12	Greeley
August 14	Hallam
September 24	Papillion
October 21	Stapleton
October 23	Kimball
November 13	Oshkosh
November 19	Fairbury
December 9	Wakefield (NIMS)
December 10	Waterloo

<u>NIMS Training</u> will also be available at the Annual and Fall Conferences.

Syracuse

December 11

## **CONFERENCES**

March 17-19 Annual Conference Columbus, Nebraska

September 16-17 Fall Conference Gering, Nebraska

Wastewate January 15	<b>r Training</b> Franklin
February 20 February 27	Neligh Loup City
March 25	Ogallala
April 8 April 23	Plymouth Wahoo
October 21	Wahoo
November 5	Ewing
	January 15 February 20 February 27 March 25 April 8 April 23 October 21

2

### Backflow Re-Certification Training

March 26	Neligh
November 18	Seward
November 20	Tecumseh
November 25	Wahoo
December 16	Mitchell
December 17	Ogallala
December 18	Wahoo

## Grade VI Backflow Prevention Cross-Connection Control Course - 5 Day

January 7-11 February 4-8 April 7-11 October 27-31

SOCIATIO

Wahoo Wahoo Wahoo Wahoo

## NeRWA UTILITY EXPO

October 1 Christensen Field Fremont, Nebraska

Trenching & Excavation October 15 Wahoo

Confined Space Entry October 16 Wahoo



# **NeWARN Update**

By Randy Hellbusch, Circuit Rider

A meeting of the NeWARN steering committee was held on December 4, 2007 at the Nebraska State Office Building in North Platte. Following is an abbreviation of the minutes of that meeting. At the previous meeting in Kearney, it was decided that to geographically represent the state an individual from each area of HHS field service would be appointed to serve on the steering committee. It was confirmed that all members previously nominated would be able and willing to serve. The steering committee members are as follows:

AWWA	Eric Melcher	City of Aurora
NeRWA	Randy Hellbusch	
WEF	Steve Crisler	City of Lincoln
LNM	Rob Pierce	
DHHS-PHS	Rich Koenig	
DEQ	Jackie Stumpff	
MAP	Harold Reynolds	
NEMA	Earl Imler	
Area 1	Ken Swanson	City of Auburn
Area 2	Larry Andreasen	City of Fremont
Area 3	Dennis Watts	City of Norfolk
Area 4	Jim Green	Village of McCool
		Junction
Area 5	Robert Smith	City of Seward
Area 6	Bruce Long	Village of Ewing
Area 7	Mike Lucas	City of Broken Bow
Area 8	Steve Boeselager	City of Chadron

Steering Committee Leadership was elected as follows:

Chair Person: Steve Boeselager (Chadron) Vice Chair: Steve Crisler (Lincoln) Secretary: Rich Koenig (HHS) Treasurer: Rob Pierce (LoNM)

The next item of business was the task of developing a draft of a NeWARN mutual aid agreement that would be acceptable to all size water & wastewater systems statewide. A subcommittee was assigned the task of developing a draft agreement. Members of the subcommittee are as follows:

Chair Person: Lash Chaffin (LoMN) Dennis Watts (Norfolk) Randy Hellbusch (NeRWA) Jim Green (McCool Junction) Eric Melcher (Aurora)

This committee was also given the responsibility of developing a Mission Statement. Rich Koenig, (HHS), Jackie Stumpff (DEQ), and Clancy Dempsey (NeRWA) were delegated the responsibility of developing a formal support document to show support from various organizations.

A lengthy discussion was held regarding current WARN websites being used by other states and the possible development of a NeWARN Website. Many ideas were discussed about the endless possibilities of what could be included on such a website that would be beneficial to water and wastewater systems. Some of the possibilities included system inventory, workforce, rate structure, chat room for questions & answers, etc. Lash Chaffin volunteered to research Website costs and possible funding sources.

All in attendance agreed that both long and short term funding sources would be needed. Rich Koenig will develop a draft letter requesting short term funding (mileage, meals, lodging etc.) for Steering Committee members. Lash Chaffin volunteered to research potential long term funding needs and possible sources. Chairman Steve Boeselager will be attending the WARN Chairs Forum Meeting in Denver, Colorado, January 17 and 18, 2008, if there are no conflicts in his schedule.

The next steering committee meeting will be held Tuesday, February 5, 2008, at the same location.

A statewide mutual aid agreement could prove to be very beneficial to all water and wastewater systems. Nebraska section AWWA is to be commended on their efforts to get this project off the ground here in our state. I am sure you will be hearing much more about NeWARN in the very near future. If you have any questions, don't hesitate to contact one of the Steering Committee members.

# ANNUAL WATER TASTING CONTEST March 2008

# Sponsored by Nebraska Rural Water Association

The water contest is to be held at the Annual Conference in Columbus. A panel of distinguished taste testers will judge all samples. The winner will be announced at the banquet on Tuesday, March 18. The winning System will compete against finalists from the other 49 states in the National Contest at the National Rural Water Association Water Rally in Washington D.C.

## Contest Rules:

- 1. Sample must be from a Nebraska public water supply system
- 2. One entry per water system
- 3. Water must come before any point-of-use treatment
- 4. Water must come from the distribution system
- 5. Bring sample in clean unmarked gallon container (preferably glass)
- 6. Bring this entry form with sample

Water must be received by 3:00 p.m. on Monday, March 17, at the Conference Registration Table.

Water System:		
Submitted By:	2	
Date Sample Taken:		

*If at all possible, please call our office in advance at 800-842-8039 or 402-443-5216 and let us know you are entering. Thank you.* 

## Please bring completed form with your water!!!

## Nebraska Rural Water Association Conference Pre-Registration Form

March 17-19, 2008

New World Inn—265 33rd Avenue, Columbus, Nebraska For reservations call: 800-433-1492

#### Please use ONE FORM PER PERSON

Name	System	
Address		
City	_State	Zip
If different than above, address for certificate to be mailed to:		

	eals, breaks, and banquet. Add \$25 if postr mbursable through NDHHS for sys	
Register	arly and save: \$50 per person added at t	he door.
FULL CONFERENCE: \$150 Member		Postmarked After March 3 add: \$25.00
SINGLE DAY: (Indicate which da	y)	
Monday: \$60 Memb	er\$90 Non-Member	\$25.00
Tuesday:\$60 Memb	er\$90 Non-Member	\$25.00
Wednesday: \$60 Memb	er \$90 Non-Member	\$25.00

Please indicate below if you need additional tickets for the following meals for spouses or other guests. The Wednesday morning breakfast is complimentary.

Name of	Spoi	use/Guest						
			_		_		 	

Mon. evening \$10	Tues. lunch \$10	Tues. banquet \$20	Wed. lunch \$10	_
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Cancellation Policy: Full refund before February 25; half refund before March 3; NO refund after March 3.

<u>Please mail entire form to:</u>	Nebraska Rural Water A 3390 Ponderosa Wahoo, NE 68066	ssociation	Registration Tickets	\$ \$
Call to Register: 800-842-8039 or 4 Fax Registration: 402-443-5274 On-line Registration: nerwa.org	02-443-5216		Total Check enclo Please bill	\$ osed 
NeRWA Office use only: Date Registration Received	Ce	ertificate mailed		

Date Registration Received	Certificate mailed	
Date Check Received	Check # Amt \$	
Hours: Gr 1 2 3 4# hours Gr 6 #	hours — WW # hours	

## Nebraska Rural Water Association 30th Annual Conference

## March 17-19, 2008 New World Inn Columbus, Nebraska

MONDAY		Courtyard			
12:30	1:30	Water System Regulatory Update - Jack Daniel, DHHS			
		A "State of Nebraska Water Systems Report" which will detail specific challenges and highlight the progress of water systems in meeting state and federal regulatory requirements.			
.50 break					
2:00	3:00	Investigation for Uranium in Alluvial Aquifer: Clarks, NE - Wesley McCall, PG GeoProbe			
		GeoProbe coordinated with DHHS to perform a demonstration of direct push methods that can be used to investigate unconsolidated aquifers for the presence and distribution of natural or manmade contaminants.			
.50 break					
3:30	4:30	Regionalization: Challenges and Opportunities - Dorman Otte, Former Director USDA Rural Development Iowa			
		This session will provide insight of economic impacts, long term sustainability, developing early partnerships for a successful future, and how to effectively engage a diverse customer profile.			
.25 break					
		Session A & B	Session C		
4:45	5:45	WARN: Water/Wastewater Agency Response - Rich Koenig, DHHS	Board/Council Roundtable		
		The concept is simple: Utilities Helping Utilities. A Nebraska WARN system would provide a statewide mutual aid agreement for water/wastewater systems that could be activated in response to natural or manmade disasters.			

Social hour and meal will follow

The complete agenda with hours will be in the February TAU. There will be a Spouse Program again this year. Details will also be in the February TAU.

TUESDAY		Session A	Session B	
8:00	9:00	Trench Safety Part 1 - Bob Hessler, Safety Line Consultants	Small System Roundtable - NeRWA Board	
.25 break				
9:15	10:15	Trench Safety Part 2 - Bob Hessler, Safety Line Consultants	Well Grout Study - Tom Christopherson, DHHS	
.50 break				
10:45	11:45	Trench Safety Part 3 - Bob Hessler, Safety Line Consultants	DHHS Rule Managers Forum: Howard Isaacs - Manager; Sherry Wirth - Coliform; Elizabeth Esseks - SWTR, D/DBP; Andy Kahle - IOC, Asbestos; Kris Luebbe - CCR, Public Notification	
1.25 hou	r lunch			
1:00	2:00	Land Based WW Treatment Alternatives - Daniel Burgard, Cascade Earth Sciences	Operator Safety Solutions - TBA	
.50 break				
2:30	3:30	Land Based WW Treatment Alternatives - Daniel Burgard, CES (repeat)	Hydra Stop - Bob Hennig, Municipal Pipe Services	
.50 break				
4:00	5:00	Operator Involvement in W & WW Projects - Eric Obert, JEO Consulting	Trenchless Technology - Johnson Service Co.	
WEDN	NESDAY	Session A	Session B	
8:30	9:30	Everything You Ever Wanted to Know About Hydrants - Craig Stephens, Mueller Co	Building Your Utility Profile - TBA	
.25 break	<u> </u>			
9:45	10:45	Everything You Ever Wanted to Know About Valves and Restraints - Craig Stephens, Mueller Co	Innovations in Repair of Existing Water Lines - Bryant Welch, InSituForm	
.25 break				
11:00	12:00	Fire Flow Testing - Leo Baumgart, Hurco Co.	Water and Wastewater Instrumentation - Gordon Petersen, Hach Co	
1.0 hour	lunch			
1:00	2:00	Communicating with Customers - TBD, Lincoln Water System	Wastewater Roundtable - Jim Heyen, NeRWA	
2:00	3:00	Operator Response to Coliform Hits - Russ Topp, NeRWA	GIS for Water/WW Mapping - TBA	

Session C	Session D	Session E
Rural System Roundtable - NeRWA Board	Backflow 101 - Fred Spengler, Backflow Consultants	Microsoft Word for Beginners
Choosing the Best Chemicals For Your System - Jason Wilm, Hawkins	Backflow Devices and Assemblies - Fred Spengler, Backflow Consulants	Basic Excel
Locator Theory - Jim Grimes, MetroTech	Backflow Tester Accuracy and Calibration - Tim Merrick, NebTech	Intermediate Excel
Backup Power for Water & Wastewater - Bob Morton, NMC	BF Installation and Troubleshooting - Bob Jedlicka, Mack McClain	Computer Lab
Managing Water Quality in Storage Systems - John Snodgrass, Utility Service Co.	Backflow Quiz Bowl - Rich Koenig, DHHS; Barney Whatley, NeRWA	Computer Lab
Water Source Development - Luca DeAngelis, Layne Christensen	Asset Management for Water/Wastewater Systems - Scott Sprague, DHHS	Computer Lab
Session C	Session D	Session E
NIMS 100, 200, 700 - Randy Fischer, DHHS	Pressure Filter Water Treatment - Ron Rappard, Layne Christensen	Backflow Record Keeping Using Excel - Barney Whatley, NeRWA
NIMS continued - Randy Fischer, DHHS	DHHS Rule Managers Forum: Howard Isaacs - Manager; Ralph Pulte - Nitrate, SOC; Steve Drda - Lead/Copper, GWR; Mary Poe - D/DBP, Groundwater/Small Systems	Backflow Record Keeping Using Excel - Barney Whatley, NeRWA
NIMS continued - Randy Fischer, DHHS	Who, What, Why of Wellhead Protection in Nebraska - Panel Discussion	Water System Record Keeping Using Excel - Barney Whatley, NeRWA
NIMS continued - Randy Fischer, DHHS	When and How of Wellhead Protection in Nebraska - Panel Discussion	Water System Record Keeping Using Excel - Barney Whatley, NeRWA
NIMS Review,Test, Evaluations, and Wrap Up	Case Studies: Successful Wellhead Protection in Nebraska	No session



# **Our Aging Workforce**

By Jim Heyen, Wastewater Technician

How many of you have thought about who will take your place when you retire? Do you have qualified prospects within your village/community? Will your town be able to offer a wage to encourage potential employees?

On a break, in one of my past classes, a list of numbers was written on the blackboard, while I was getting a cup of coffee. When I returned, I was asked if I knew what the numbers represented. It was the ages of the operators at the class. This lead to a discussion on how the Wastewater workforce is growing older. Like wine we are just getting better, but we are still getting older! If you were wondering, the average age of the operators was 62 years old!!

Just when I started to feel better about my age, my wife brings home a list of the top 10 most needed jobs in the workforce in the next five to ten years, and #2 on that list was the need for water/wastewater professionals. Then on top of every thing else, our National Rural Water Association wrote an article on the aging workforce.

Kinda Scary!

Many cities and villages are facing challenges in the efforts to find and hire professional water and wastewater professionals.

"It's estimated that more than 50 percent of the nation's water/wastewater system operators will leave their jobs in the next five to ten years. System owners need to start recruiting now." In my opinion train your replacement. Look within your own community. Too many of the young people are forced to move away to find work. Begin looking for those interested in



staying with the community and start training them for a career in water/wastewater management - maybe as early as a part-time summer job.

If training your replacement doesn't seem to be an option, the community may have to look at raising the salary to attract qualified operators. When an individual has to make a move, the costs are higher than hiring someone already established in the community.

This financial increase may force you to educate the public about the costs to maintain and operate water/ wastewater systems in smaller communities. Many communities have been blessed with an operator who has serviced their community for many years and has just taken care of the day-to-day responsibilities without notice. It is much easier for residents to pay more for services if they understand what they are paying for.

The bottom line is, when will the time come for your community to hire a new operator? Will you be ready?



What you don't know could hurt you. So before you dig, contact Diggers Hotline of Nebraska and get the scoop on underground electrical, phone and cable lines, and gas pipes. It's all there, so be aware.

It's the law. And you must call, fax, or e-mail Diggers Hotline *at least* two business days prior to digging excluding weekends and holidays – even for minor additions like a new deck or shrubbery. The service is free and it could save your life – not to mention possible fines of up to \$500,000.

## Diggers Hotline of Nebraska

Omaha metro: (402) 344-3565 • Statewide: (800) 331-5666 Fax: (402) 330-5626 • Web site: www.ne-diggers.com





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## The Fight Against Drought By Being a Groundwater Guardian with Designated Groundwater Green Sites

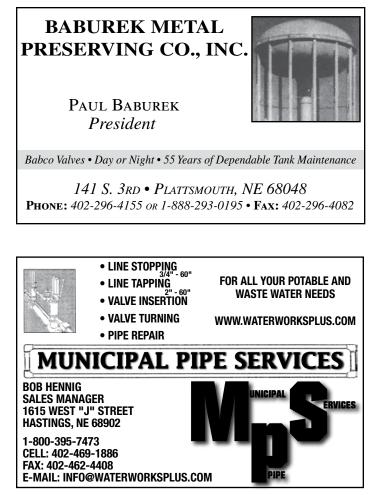
By Charles Bausch, Groundwater Specialist

Recently, I attended The Groundwater Foundation conference in Lakewood Colorado. While there we talked about many issues everyone faces, not only in Nebraska but also all over the nation. The biggest issue that seems to keep coming up was the silent natural disaster we call drought. Drought is one of those disasters that can come on very quickly or can take years to occur. Drought is hard to measure and even harder to put a price tag on because destruction can be wide spread or it can hit a small area here and there. One-way that Nebraskans can fight drought is through education and conservation efforts. These efforts can be large scale to include farm ground and golf courses or on a smaller scale, such as a city park or ball field. There were many drought and conservation efforts discussed but the one I found the most useful in Nebraska at the community level was designating groundwater guardian green sites in your community.

The "who and how" of designating a groundwater green site: First, you have to have a site that you are managing to be eligible. Examples of these sites are golf courses, ball fields, and residential or recreational parks. Second, you have to document that you are having an environmental impact. This could be done by showing the pounds of fertilizer saved by soil sampling and/or by using lower input plants. Or if you have a ball field that you water and use moisture sensors to show when watering is needed and compare this water use to previous years to show the amount of water saved by using these sensors. Along with the better management aspect of designated green sites there is also an education component that should be included. By having a designated green site in your community, site managers have a tool that can be used to show other people how these projects work. This also gives managers a chance to get the kinks worked out before they try to implement these practices elsewhere or on a bigger scale in their respective communities. You don't have to be a groundwater guardian to have a groundwater green site. But if you are already a groundwater guardian this gives you another tool to help promote protection of groundwater and further your teams impact by expanding your educational

campaign by setting an example of how these practices can help the conservation effort through designated green site practices.

If you are interested in participating in the green site program you can download the pilot program application by logging on to the groundwater web site at <u>www.groundwater.org</u>. These cold winter months are a great time to get the planning out of the way for green site locations. Then as soon as spring comes you will be ready to implement and get your designated green sites up and running. If communities want further information feel free to contact me and I will see what I can do to get you started on your green site location. This is one more tool that can help in the fight for protection and conservation of our source water.





Chris Johnson Don Franklin Sally Leftwich

www.bgagurney.com

(402) 551-7995 (402) 553-5879 Fax Office Location: 4428 South 108th Street Omaha, NE 68137



The Nebraska Rural Water Association is pleased to announce they will be presenting two \$500 scholarships for higher education purposes for the school year 2008-09 fall and spring semesters.

The scholarship is available to children and stepchildren of member system employees. Employees of the Nebraska Rural Water Association Board of Directors and staff are not eligible. Interested persons should complete and submit the application inserted in this quarterly.

Applications are due March 1, 2008. Winners of the Scholarships will be announced at the Columbus Conference in March 2008. Send all information to:

NeRWA 3390 Ponderosa Street Wahoo NE 68066

If you have any questions, please give our office a call – 800.842.8039 or 402.443.5216.

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## **NEBRASKA RURAL WATER ASSOCIATION**

## 3390 Ponderosa Street

Wahoo, NE 68066

## SCHOLARSHIP APPLICATION (Application must be typed)

<u>Personal Data</u>				
NAME				
Last	First		Middle	
ADDRESS				
CITY		STATE	ZIP	
Eligible System Employee Da	<u>ta</u>			
NAME		TITLE		
	STATE			
	IT			
<u>High School Data</u>				
		GRADUA	TION DATE	
CITY	STATE	ZIP		—
	NUMBE			
YOUR GRADE POINT AVERA				
	HUMURE YEAR.			
College/University Data IS THIS YOUR FIRST IF "NO" INDICATE CRI NUMBER OF CREDIT COLLEGE GRADE PO SCHOOL NAME	HOURS REQUIRED TO GRADUA	YES NC 	)	
CITY	STATE	ZIP		
	_ 4-YEAR COLLEGE/UNIVERSITY _ 2-YEAR COMMUNITY/JUNIOR ( _ VOCATIONAL TECHNICAL SCH	COLLEGE		
MAJOR COURSE OF STUDY_				-
P	Priority will be given but not limit	ed to water relat	ed studies.	

### <u>Essay</u>

ON A SEPARATE PAGE IN 250 WORDS OR LESS. WRITE A BRIEF MESSAGE ON YOUR GOALS AS THEY RELATE TO YOUR EDUCATION, CAREER AND FUTURE PLANS

#### Certification

IN SUBMITTING THIS APPLICATION, WE CERTIFY THAT THE INFORMATION PROVIDED IS COMPLETE AND ACCURATE TO THE BEST OF OUR KNOWLEDGE. FALSE INFORMATION WILL RESULT IN THE REVOCATION OF ANY SCHOLARSHIP GRANTED.

Applicant's Signature	_Date
Parent Signature	Date

#### **Official Rules**

This grant of Five Hundred Dollars (\$500) will be made to a student to defray the cost of tuition, books, or room and board at an accredited institution of higher learning approved by the Nebraska Rural Water Association (NeRWA). Disbursement of the money will be made upon presentation of winner's college or university invoice as proof of full-time enrollment. The scholarship money will be paid directly to the student. Five Hundred dollars (\$250) per semester or divided guarterly. The scholarship will be awarded to children or stepchildren of member system employees. In order to be eligible for scholarship, applicants must complete the application form in its entirety by completing all blanks. If item is not applicable please place a N/A in the blank. Upon completion return it to the NeRWA Scholarship Committee by the entry deadline, March 1, 2008. All applications will be first screened on the basis of leadership responsibilities in community and school activities as well as grade point average. Applicants will be evaluated on a comparative basis at the sole discretion of the committee. Decisions will be final. Application material and decisions of the committee shall be confidential. Acceptance of scholarship constitutes permission to use recipient's name and/or likeness for purpose of promotion.





## **Preventative Well Maintenance**

By Russ Topp, Circuit Rider

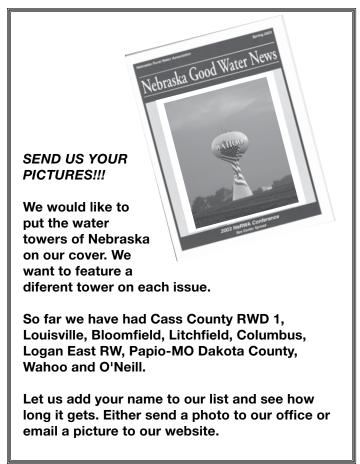
Once again it is winter time here in Nebraska. As I write this article the ground outside is covered in snow, and the weather man says we may get another storm this weekend. I guess we can use the moisture. I'm sure most of you are already getting sick of plowing it, and it's still early. In the past I have written articles about getting caught up on paper work when the weather is bad. That's still a good idea. You just never know when that state guy might show up. Preventative maintenance is something else that can be done in the winter when you're not pushing snow or scooping walks.

Several of the municipal water well drillers offer an annual well maintenance program for a very reasonable price. I guess it keeps their technicians busy in the winter months when drilling slows down. In my opinion, this is a very valuable service. After the maintenance has been done they send you a report on their findings. I would highly recommend sharing this report with the village board. The technicians check things like wire to water efficiency. They can tell if the motor and pump are operating efficiently. This alone is very important information. There is no reason to be spending more on electricity than necessary. Unless you have the proper equipment this would be difficult to calculate. If the motor or pump is starting to go out, you definitely want to be saving some money back for that. They also check the accuracy of the master meter. This is important when figuring water loss. I have been to several systems that thought they had a high water loss, and after looking at the well maintenance report, we discovered the master meter was not accurate. Some



have been off as much as 20 percent. Draw downs are performed and tracked with this service. Over a period of years they will let you know if the screens are starting to plug. Acidizing the well screen may be necessary, especially if you have an iron and manganese problem. This service also includes things like changing the oil on the motor of a line shaft turbine well. They will also give you a heads up if the line shaft bearings are starting to wear.

What does all this add up to? Preventative well maintenance; it gives the system time to budget for a major repair. More importantly if repairs are needed you can schedule for a shut down. Many systems can't afford to shut down a large capacity well in the middle of August. Just as well get that well operating at peak performance for next summer this winter.





# **Conducting Income Surveys**

By Barney Whatley, Capacity Development Specialist

Financing water system improvement projects in the State of Nebraska is a relatively simple process compared to some other states. The State of Nebraska utilizes a single loan and grant application that is reviewed by the Water and Wastewater Advisory Committee (WWAC). The application is reviewed by all of the funding agencies, and the committee advises on the best use of available dollars for funding as many projects as possible. The funding agencies represented at these meetings are USDA Rural Development, The Drinking Water State Revolving Loan Fund, the Clean Water State Revolving Loan Fund and the Department of Economic Development, which administers Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) Funds. Each of these funding agencies has their own rules regarding eligibility for funding. The eligibility requirements are related to project contents, total project costs and system finances.

Financial eligibility requirements are an issue for systems wishing to receive funding from either USDA or the CDBG program. Each of these funding agencies has different requirements for funding, but in both cases the systems need to show a financial need. The most recent census data is generally used to determine eligibility for these funds, but in some cases changes in the population or economy of the system may make this data outdated. There is also the possibility that the project being considered benefits one section of the system more than others, and that the residents who are benefiting from the project may meet the income eligibility requirements. One way to determine this is to conduct an income survey of the system or portion of the system to be benefited to determine eligibility.

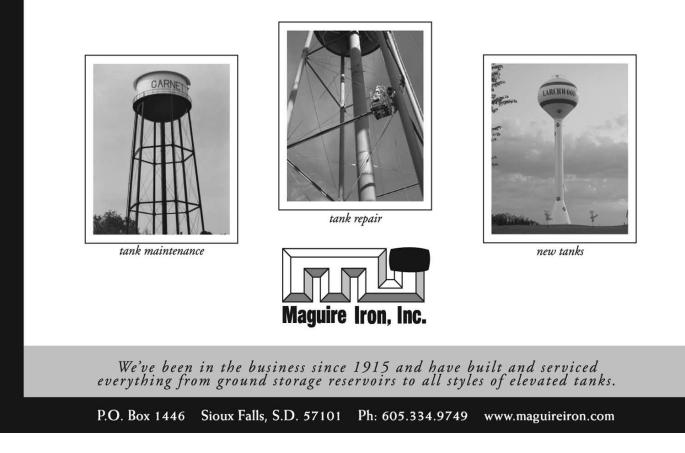
The first thing that must be accomplished prior to conducting an income survey is to inform the public of the need for the survey. A public information program should be conducted using the local media, posters, public meetings or any other method available to inform the public of the water system deficiencies and the need for funding to correct them. Since a large percentage of the survey forms must be returned for the survey to be considered adequate, it is important that the need for all surveys to be returned be stressed. While it is important that people understand the basics of the funding process, it is important the information be presented in a neutral manner. Any suggestion that the system is looking for incomes below a certain level or that "high income" residents should not complete the survey could cause the survey results to be declared inaccurate and funding to be refused. All residents of the target area should be encouraged to fill out the survey form as accurately as possible.

The second object to be overcome in an income survey is the reluctance of people to divulge their financial information. Most people feel that this is very personal information that they do not wish to share with their neighbors. One way of overcoming this reluctance is to insure the confidentiality of the survey results. There are many different organizations, including NeRWA, that are willing to tabulate the survey data and insure the privacy of the information they receive. By having the survey forms accompanied by an envelope preaddressed to the assisting organization, it assures the citizens of the community that the information they divulge will not be seen by system personnel. The tabulated results that are reported to the water system consist of summary data only, stating the number and percentage of households or persons who meet the eligibility requirements for the funding.

It is also important that the survey forms be delivered to the residents in the least threatening manner. A civic organization such as a chamber of commerce or local betterment group could be utilized to distribute the survey forms to all residents. By hand delivering the survey forms, it presents an opportunity to explain the purpose of the survey and the importance of having all surveys returned. The canvassing group should be trained to answer all questions carefully and neutrally, not giving any indication that certain incomes would be preferable to others. Just explaining that the income survey is a requirement of the funding agency should be adequate.

By notifying the public of the necessity of conducting an income survey, keeping the citizen's financial information confidential and showing the importance of each survey by hand delivering them to the residents, the system should be able to complete a successful income survey. Even if the survey does not accomplish the desired results, it can be an opportunity to inform the community of the deficiencies in the system, prepare them for possible rate increases to correct the problem and show them that the governing body is doing all it can to lessen the financial impact of the project on its customers.

#### SUSTAINABILITY



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